Márcia Cristina Giunta Peregini Dalcimary A. Pavani





1st Edition Reviewed and Updated 2018

4 leens Book 3 • 4 leens Book 3 • 4 leens Book 3 4Teens Book 3 • 4Teens Book 3 • 4Teens Book 3





Authors: Márcia Cristina Giunta Peregini Dalcimary A. Pavani

Graphic design and diagramming: Luciane Mendonça

Technical review: Ana Carolina Mendes Camilo Joyce dos Santos Polezer Pilato

Book cover: Fluens Comunicação Corporativa www.fluens.com.br

Illustrations: Renato Nascimento www.ilustrando.com.br

Pictures: Thinkstock/©iStockphoto.com

Dados Internacionais de Catalogação na Publicação (CIP) (Câmara Brasileira do Livro, SP, Brasil)

Peregini, Márcia Cristina Giunta 4Teens : book 3 / Márcia Cristina Giunta Peregini, Dalcimary A. Pavani. -- Santa Cruz do Rio Pardo, SP: Editora Viena, 2015 -- (Coleção 4Teens)

ISBN 978-85-371-0421-7

1. Inglês (Ensino fundamental) I. Pavani, Dalcimary A. . II. Título. III. Série.

15-03650

CDD-372.652

Índices para catálogo sistemático: 1. Inglês: Ensino fundamental 372.652

ISBN: 978-85-371-0421-7

No unauthorized photocopying. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in retrieval system or transmitted, in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, or otherwise, without the prior written permission of Editora Viena.

All rights reserved for EDITORA VIENA Law 9.610/98 and updates Copyright© 2018 - Editora Viena Ltda 1st Edition Reviewed and Updated - 11/2018 - Bauru/SP

Presentation

4Teens is the English collection of Editora Viena elaborated especially for Brazilian teenagers from the digital age.

With authentic texts and events situations, Editora Viena respects the potentialities, interests and needs of students of this age group, in particular the key role that technology plays in their lives.

Through a technological theme and based on the daily routine of the students, the collection acts as a facilitator of access and information sharing, and it brings a series of digital and social components that help the student to consolidate the studied content. Moreover it supports the teacher in the personalized monitoring of students' progress.

In this way, it aims to develop the four necessary skills and competences to enhance and complete learning in the English language.

The authors



Unit	Text	Vocabulary and verbs	Miscellaneous
1	I did many things Page 6	Vocabulary and verbs historical Page 6	Expressions Page 7
	Valencia! Page 14	Vocabulary and verbs related to Valencia Page 15	Expressions Page 15
3	Talking about Spain Page 22	Vocabulary and verbs related to Spain Page 23	Expressions Page 23
4	Talking about Brazil Page 30	Vocabulary and verbs related to Brazil Page 31	Expressions Page 31
	Having fun in Brazil Page 38	Vocabulary and verbs related to entertainment in Brazil Page 39	Expressions Page 39
	Going to school on a rainy day! Page 44	Vocabulary and verbs related to weather Page 45	Expressions Page 46
7	The lecture Page 52	Vocabulary and verbs related to impression about lecture Page 53	Expressions Page 53
	Which is better? Page 60	Vocabulary and verbs related to technology Page 61	Expressions Page 62
	Brazil: a land of superlatives Page 68	Vocabulary and verbs characteristics of Brazil Page 69	Expressions Page 69
	Talking under a tree Page 76	Verbs and vocabulary about biodiversity Page 77	Expressions Page 77
11	Have you already traveled Page 84	Vocabulary and verbs related to the travels Page 85	Expressions Page 85
12	Places around the town Page 92	Vocabulary and verbs about places Page 93	Expressions Page 93
	Places to visit in Europe Page 100	Vocabulary and verbs about impressions in Europe Page 101	Expressions Page 101
	Vacation and celebrations Page 108	Vocabulary and verbs related celebrations Page 109	Expressions Page 109

Exercises

Listening and comprehension

Language focus and skills

Page 9	Page 13	Review the simple past tense and the auxiliary "DID" Speaking and reading abilities Into culture
Page 19	Page 21	The cardinal points Plural of nouns Reading and comprehension Life in a big city – Reading and Comprehension Cross-curricular learning
Page 24	Page 29	Learn the pronouns and apply them correctly Pronouns: personal, objective, possessives, and reflexive Reading and comprehension: the positive aspects of an exchange program
Page 33	Page 37	Ask questions and express preferences Tag questions Would Camping, nature and learning Would rather and instead of The Amazon Forest
Page 41	Page 43	Express abilities, necessities, obligation, and advice Modals and semi-modals Reading and comprehension: Christ The Redeemer
Page 48	Page 51	Tell about the weather The weather vocabulary The climate changes The North Wind and The Sun Cross-curricular learning
Page 54	Page 59	Compare and describe Comparisons: the comparative of equality Reading and comprehension: In the lecture room Old civilizations
Page 63	Page 67	The comparative of superiority The Bluetooth technology Life is much better and more comfortable
Page 70	Page 75	The superlative form One of the wonders in Brazil Cross-curricular learning
Page 79	Page 83	The passive voice Let's learn more about the tourism in the communities Cross-curricular learning
Page 87	Page 91	The Present Perfect Tense
Page 94	Page 99	Social Interactions The Present Perfect Continuous The passive voice with two objects Reading and comprehension: How about having a picnic?
Page 102	Page 107	The Past Perfect Tense Reading and comprehension: Famous Paintings in the Louvre Museum Cross-curricular learning
Page 111	Page 113	Reinforce the reflexive pronouns Responses: so and neither

I did many things...

... And a new school year comes. New friends, new teachers, new discoveries, and much more.

Frank: Tell me guys, what did you do for fun after our trip to History and Art Museum, I mean, where did you travel to? Did you go with your family? Did you visit any interesting places? Did you make any new friends? Did you learn anything different?

Kate and Lucy: Learn anything different???!!! You are kidding. We were on vacation. We had time for fun, much time for fun.

Ethan: Frank, I visited some historical places such as The Apache Trail, Goldfield Ghost Town, Cliff Dwellings National Park, etc. I met some interesting people.

Frank: Tell me about your experiences and adventures, Ethan.

Ethan: I have some pictures, nice pictures and information on my tablet. Technology is here to make our lives easier. Wherever I go I take my tablet. So, I can register all the places I went to, I can add comments to the pictures and google real time information.

Kate: Lucy, classes began.







Vocabulary



Adventures	Pictures
Cliff	Previously
Comment	Trail
Dwellings	
Easier	The second se
Ghost	
Historical	
Loads	







To mean	
To kid	
To register	
To add	
To google	
To begin	
, S	



l mean

I love these guys

Loads of...

l just can't wait

See you later

See you



Grammar Let's review the Simple Past Tense

- •• To obtain the **Simple Past Tense** of a **regular verb** you must add **ED**.
- •• If the verb ends in "e" you add only "d".
- •• If the verb ends in "y" preceded by a consonant, the y is eliminated and "ied" is added to the verb.
- •• The simple past tense of the verb To Be is "WAS or WERE".
- -- The irregular verbs must be learned by heart.

The **Simple Past Tense** describes the things you did: *yesterday, last year, back in January, in 1999, or an hour ago.*

The Auxiliary DID – Interrogative and Negative forms

The auxiliary **DID** is used to obtain the Interrogative and the Negative forms in the Simple Past Tense.

- •• The students **visited** the History and Art Museum.
- •• **Did** the students **visit** the History and Art Museum?



•• The students **didn't visit** the History and Art Museum.

Observe:

When we use the auxiliary **DID** the verb is not expressed in the past tense.



Finally, the students are at the cafeteria for lunch. Ethan opens his backpack, takes his tablet and starts to tell them about the Goldfield Ghost Town.

Listen to the text and answer the questions:

Goldfield Ghost Town is a gateway to the legendary Superstition Mountains. The settlement got its start in 1892 when rich gold ore was found between the Goldfield and the Superstition Mountains. A town soon sprang up in the area. In a few years the town had already bloomed and some 1,500 people were living in the burgeoning city. By the time the city was settled, there was a legend known as the Lost Dutchman Mine, which had been circulating for years. Thousands of treasure hunters still try to locate the lost Dutchman Gold Mine, hidden somewhere in the Superstition Mountains, near Apache Junction, in Arizona. But like other gold camps, Goldfield started disappearing after five years when the vein of gold and the grade of the ore were dying out. The town found itself quickly dying. The miners moved on and soon Goldfield became a ghost town. Later on, some attempts to find gold and reopen the existing mines were unsuccessful. In the first decade of the 20th century a man named George Young, who was the secretary of Arizona and a governor, brought into Goldfield new mining methods and equipment to recover the ore and the town slowly, came alive once more. There are other histories surrounding Goldfield and the Superstition Mountains. Goldfield is a touristic attraction nowadays. Today, Goldfield is filled with authentic looking buildings, includes underground mine tours, and the only narrow gauge railroad in operation in Arizona. There are numerous shops and buildings including a brothel, bakery, leather works, a jail, livery, and more. The authentic looking street is filled with people in period costume, horses and wagons, and sometimes authentic gunfights are presented.



2	What is Goldfield Ghost Town considered?
	When did the settlement get its start?
C	How did its start to happen?
(What do thousands of treasure hunters try to find?
8	Five years after Goldfield settlement, what happened to the town?
0	Why did Goldfield become a ghost town?
()	Nowadays, what is Goldfield like?

2. Speaking.

It's the first day of a new school year. Orally, tell your friends and teacher what things you did last school year and what things will be different this year. What subjects you had vs the subjects you will have, what the changes are. Compare the last year to the new school year.

1N

Bring a picture for the next class or make a poster to show and tell the other classmates about a trip you took. Try to choose a curious place. If you don't have a picture of a curious place, google for a place you would like to go and tell curiosities about it. Try to convince your friend that the place is amazing and it is worth to visit.



Complete the sentences:

a	Last school year
D	The new school year
C	My last vacation
	My next vacation
•	My favorite trip
0	l liked
	l didn't like
0	l suggest
0	Technology

11



5 Sophia, the Arts teacher, is introducing the new students to the other students.



Sophia:	Good afternoon students. Welcome back to our amazing classes. This new school year is going to be awesome. I have new projects that I want to discuss about; I am looking forward to suggestions and new ideas, visitations, dance, music, culture and so on. But, first of all, let me introduce two new students. I want you to help them on what they need and be nice to them. They are from Brazil and Spain. André and Raquel.
Kate:	Welcome to our Arts class. I hope you have much fun.
Ethan:	Always talking about fun Welcome, André and Raquel. I hope we can learn a lot together.
Sophia:	You are right, Ethan. We have so much to exchange and learn. Let's get down to work.

After classes:		
	Ethan and Frank are in front of the school and wave to André and Raquel. The new students walk in their direction.	
Frank:	André and Raquel, I would like to invite both of you to my home. I'm so curious about new cultures.	
Ethan:	So, do I.	
Raquel:	Great. But I can't go today because I still have to unpack my things.	
André:	I can't too.	
Frank:	You mean You can't either.	
André:	See, I have a lot to learn from you.	
Ethan:	Let's try to do things on the weekend. We can tell you a few things about our town and you tell us about your countries.	
Raquel:	It will be perfect. Bye. See you tomorrow.	
Ethan: and Frank: Bye.		

André: Bye.

Listening and Comprehension



Answer the questions:

3	
C	
0	
0	